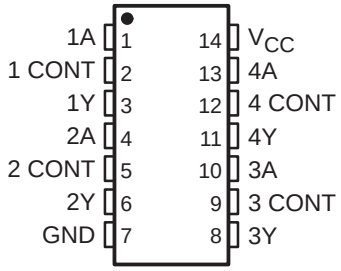
- **Meet or Exceed the Requirements of TIA/EIA-232-F and ITU Recommendation V.28**
- **Low Supply Current . . . 420 μA Typ**
- **Preset On-Chip Input Noise Filter**
- **Built-in Input Hysteresis**
- **Response and Threshold Control Inputs**
- **Push-Pull Outputs**
- **Functionally Interchangeable and Pin-to-Pin Compatible With Texas Instruments SN75189/SN75189A and Motorola MC1489/MC1489A**
- **Package Options Include Plastic Small-Outline (D) and Shrink Small-Outline (DB) Packages, and Standard Plastic (N) DIP**

D, DB, OR N PACKAGE
(TOP VIEW)



description

The SN75C189 and SN75C189A are low-power, bipolar, quadruple line receivers that are used to interface data terminal equipment (DTE) with data circuit-terminating equipment (DCE). These devices have been designed to conform to TIA/EIA-232-F.

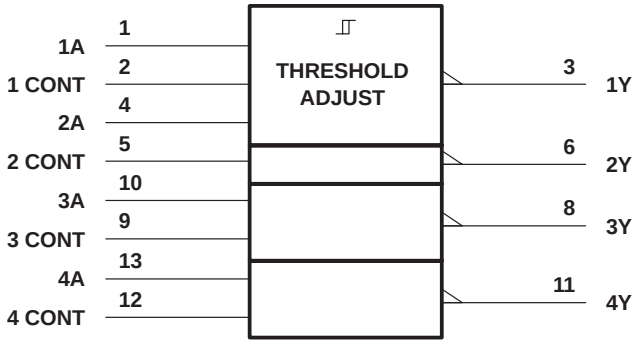
The SN75C189 has a 0.33-V typical hysteresis, compared with 0.97 V for the SN75C189A. Each receiver has provision for adjustment of the overall input threshold levels. This is achieved by choosing external series resistors and voltages to provide bias levels for the response-control pins. The output is in the high logic state if the input is open circuit or shorted to ground.

These devices have an on-chip filter that rejects input pulses of less than 1-μs duration. An external capacitor can be connected from the control pins to ground to provide further input noise filtering for each receiver.

The SN75C189 and SN75C189A have been designed using low-power techniques in a bipolar technology. In most applications, these receivers interface to single inputs of peripheral devices such as UARTs, ACEs, or microprocessors. By using sampling, such peripheral devices usually are insensitive to the transition times of the input signals. If this is not the case, or for other uses, it is recommended that the SN75C189 and SN75C189A outputs be buffered by single Schmitt input gates or single gates of the HCMOS, ALS, or 74F logic families.

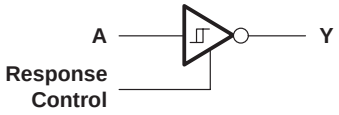
The SN75C189 and SN75C189A are characterized for operation from 0°C to 70°C.

logic symbol†



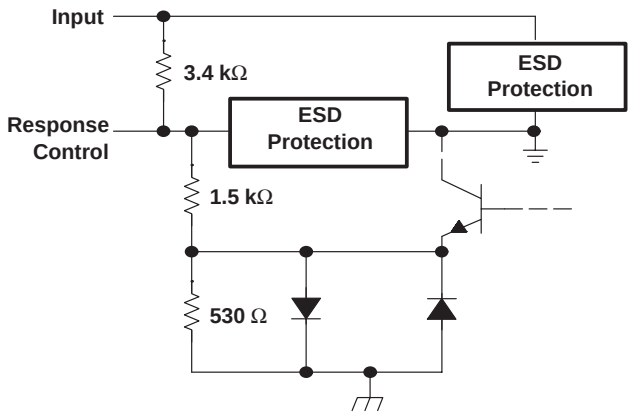
† This symbol is in accordance with ANSI/IEEE Std 91-1984 and IEC Publication 617-12.

logic diagram (each receiver)

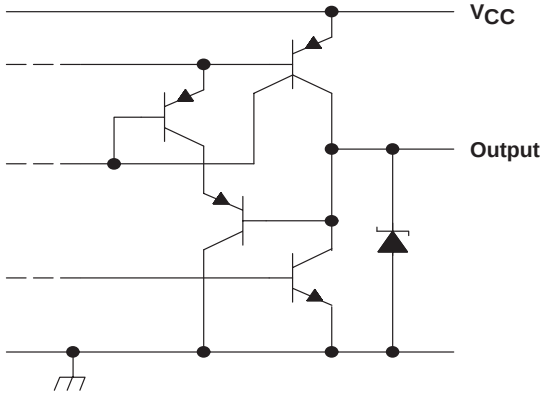


schematic of inputs and outputs

EQUIVALENT OF EACH INPUT‡



EQUIVALENT OF EACH OUTPUT



‡ All resistor values shown are nominal.

absolute maximum ratings over operating free-air temperature range (unless otherwise noted)§

Supply voltage, V_{CC} (see Note 1) . . . . . 7 V
Input voltage range, V_I . . . . . –30 V to 30 V
Output voltage range, V_O . . . . . –0.3 V to V_{CC}+ 0.3 V
Package thermal impedance, θ_{JA} (see Note 2): D package . . . . . 86°C/W
DB package . . . . . 96°C/W
N package . . . . . 80°C/W
Lead temperature 1,6 mm (1/16 inch) from case for 10 seconds . . . . . 260°C
Storage temperature range, T_{stg} . . . . . –65°C to 150°C

§ Stresses beyond those listed under “absolute maximum ratings” may cause permanent damage to the device. These are stress ratings only, and functional operation of the device at these or any other conditions beyond those indicated under “recommended operating conditions” is not implied. Exposure to absolute-maximum-rated conditions for extended periods may affect device reliability.

NOTES: 1. All voltages are with respect to network GND.
2. The package thermal impedance is calculated in accordance with JESD 51.

recommended operating conditions

		MIN	NOM	MAX	UNIT
V_{CC}	Supply voltage	4.5	5	6	V
V_I	Input voltage (see Note 3)	–25		25	V
I_{OH}	High-level output current			–3.2	mA
I_{OL}	Low-level output current			3.2	mA
	Response-control current			±1	mA
T_A	Operating free-air temperature	0		70	°C

NOTE 3: The algebraic convention, where the more positive (less negative) limit is designated as maximum, is used in this data sheet for logic levels only, e.g., if –10 V is a maximum, the typical value is a more negative voltage.

electrical characteristics over recommended free-air temperature range, V_{CC} = 5 V ±10% (unless otherwise noted) (see Note 4)

PARAMETER			TEST CONDITIONS		MIN	TYP†	MAX	UNIT
V_{IT+}	Positive-going input threshold voltage	’C189	See Figure 1		1		1.5	V
		’C189A			1.6		2.25	
$V_{IT–}$	Negative-going input threshold voltage	’C189	See Figure 1		0.75		1.25	V
		’C189A			0.75	1	1.25	
V_{hys}	Input hysteresis voltage ($V_{IT+} – V_{IT–}$)	’C189	See Figure 1		0.15	0.33		V
		’C189A			0.65	0.97		
V_{OH}	High-level output voltage		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 6 V, I_{OH} = –20 µA	V_I = 0.75 V,	3.5			V
			V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 6 V, I_{OH} = –3.2 mA	V_I = 0.75 V,	2.5			
V_{OL}	Low-level output voltage		V_{CC} = 4.5 V to 6 V, I_{OL} = 3.2 mA	V_I = 3 V,			0.4	V
I_{IH}	High-level input current		See Figure 2	V_I = 25 V	3.6		8.3	mA
				V_I = 3 V	0.43		1	
I_{IL}	Low-level input current		See Figure 2	V_I = –25 V	–3.6		–8.3	mA
				V_I = –3 V	–0.43		–1	
I_{OS}	Short-circuit output current		See Figure 3				–35	mA
I_{CC}	Supply current		V_I = 5 V, See Figure 2	No load,		420	700	µA

† All typical values are at T_A = 25°C.

NOTE 4: All characteristics are measured with response-control terminal open.

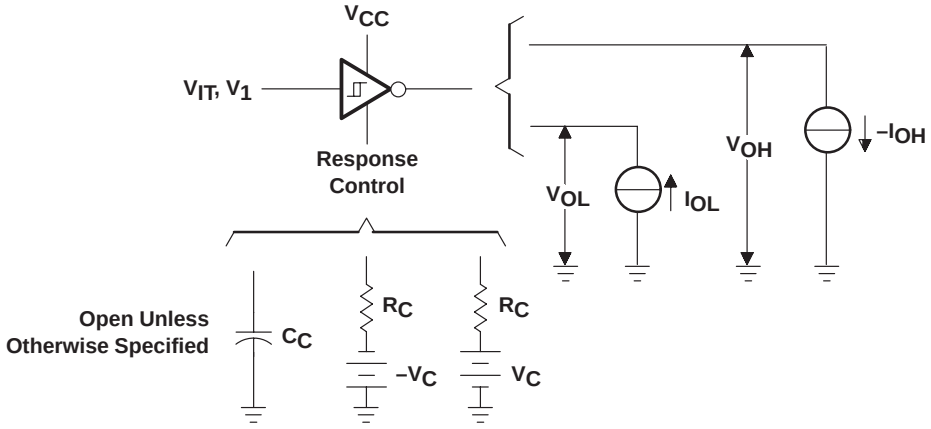
switching characteristics, V_{CC} = 5 V ±10%, T_A = 25°C

PARAMETER		TEST CONDITIONS			MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
t_{PLH}	Propagation delay time, low- to high-level output	R_L = 5 kΩ,	C_L = 50 pF,	See Figure 4			6	µs
t_{PHL}	Propagation delay time, high- to low-level output						6	µs
t_{TLH}	Transition time, low- to high-level output‡						500	ns
t_{THL}	Transition time, high- to low-level output‡						300	ns
$t_{w(N)}$	Duration of longest pulse rejected as noise§				1		6	µs

‡ Measured between 10% and 90% points of output waveform

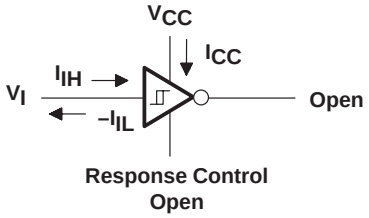
§ The receiver ignores any positive- or negative-going pulse that is less than the minimum value of $t_{w(N)}$ and accepts any postive- or negative-going pulse greater than the maximum of $t_{w(N)}$.

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



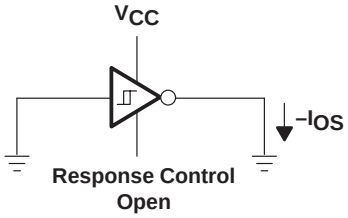
NOTE A: Arrows indicate actual direction of current flow. Current into a terminal is a positive value.

Figure 1. V_{T+}, V_{IT-}, V_{OH}, V_{OL}



NOTE A: Arrows indicate actual direction of current flow. Current into a terminal is a positive value.

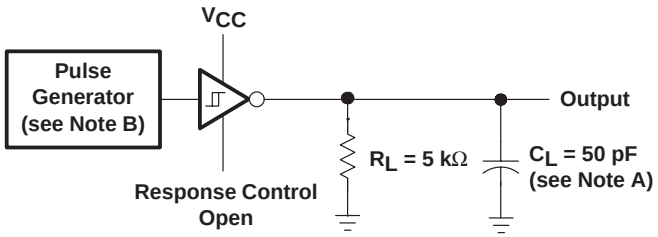
Figure 2. I_{IH}, I_{IL}, I_{CC}



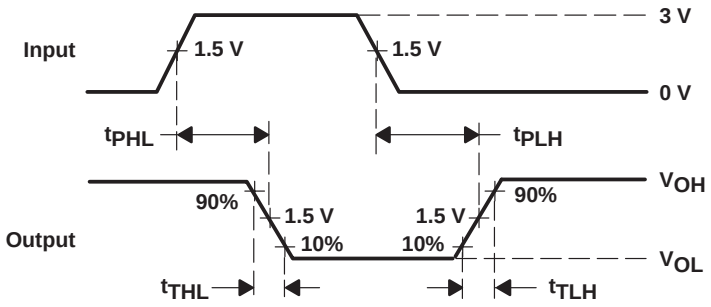
NOTE A: Arrows indicate actual direction of current flow. Current into a terminal is a positive value.

Figure 3. I_{OS}

PARAMETER MEASUREMENT INFORMATION



TEST CIRCUIT



VOLTAGE WAVEFORMS

NOTES: A. C_L includes probe and jig capacitances.
B. The pulse generator has the following characteristics: Z_O = 50 Ω, t_W = 25 μs.

Figure 4. Test Circuit and Voltage Waveforms

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

SN75C189
INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (POSITIVE GOING)
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

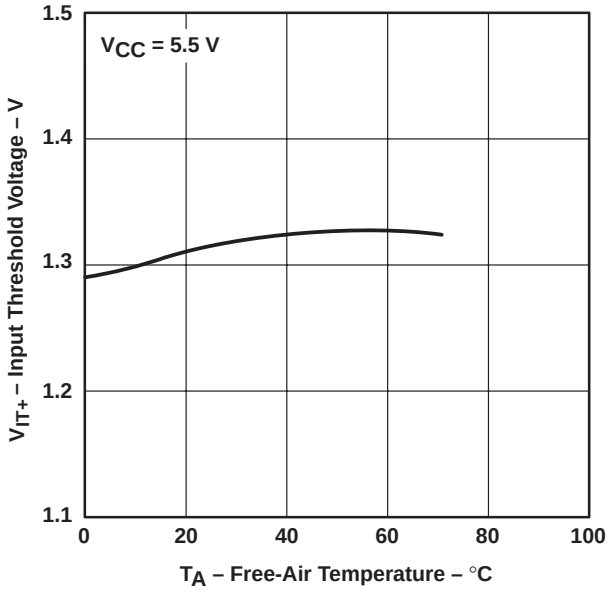


Figure 5

SN75C189A
INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (POSITIVE GOING)
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

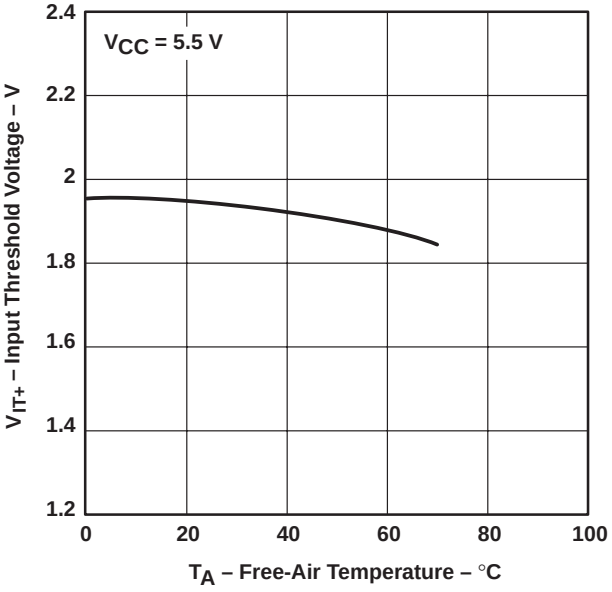


Figure 6

SN75C189
INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (NEGATIVE GOING)
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

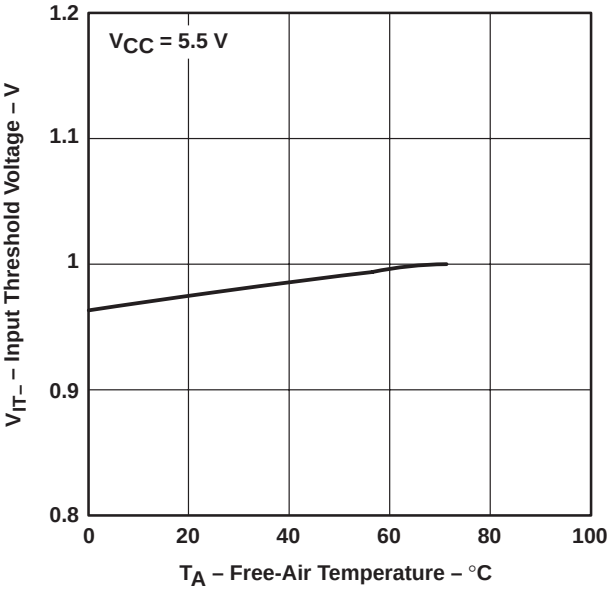


Figure 7

SN75C189A
INPUT THRESHOLD VOLTAGE (NEGATIVE GOING)
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

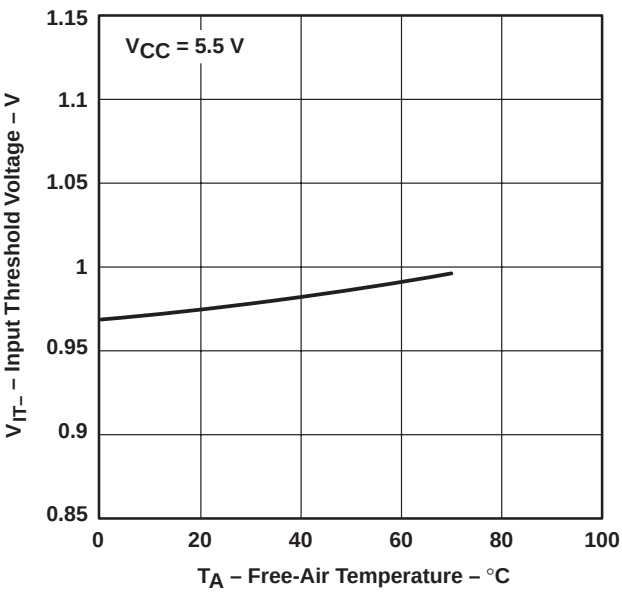


Figure 8

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**SN75C189
INPUT HYSTERESIS
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

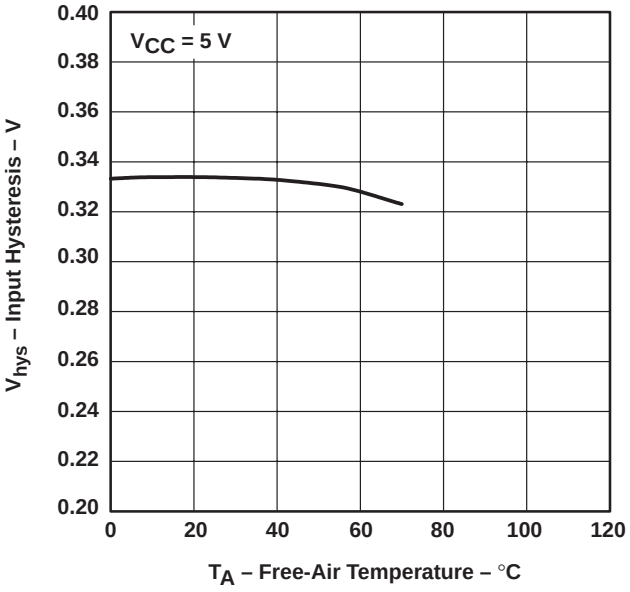


Figure 9

**SN75C189A
INPUT HYSTERESIS
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

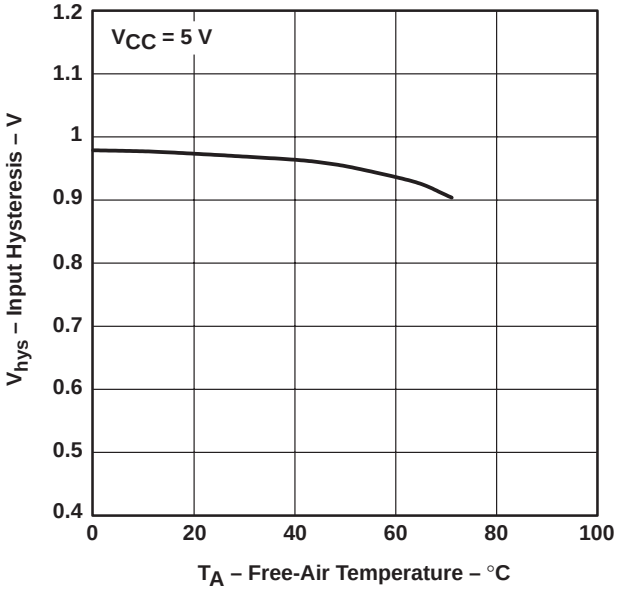


Figure 10

**HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

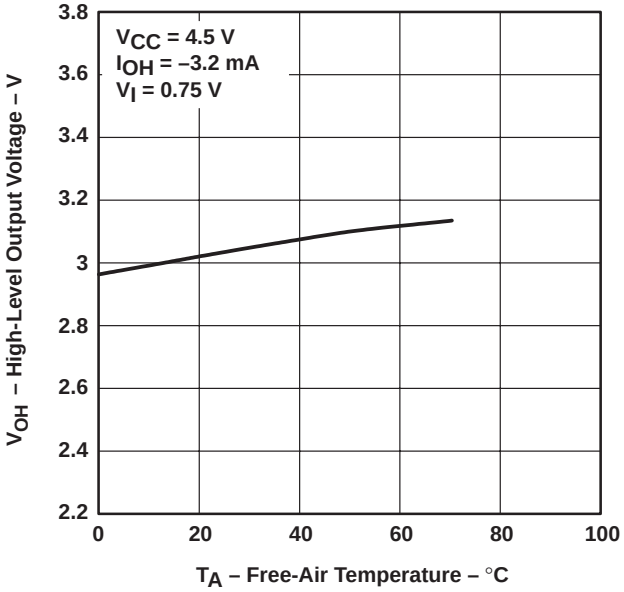


Figure 11

**LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT VOLTAGE
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

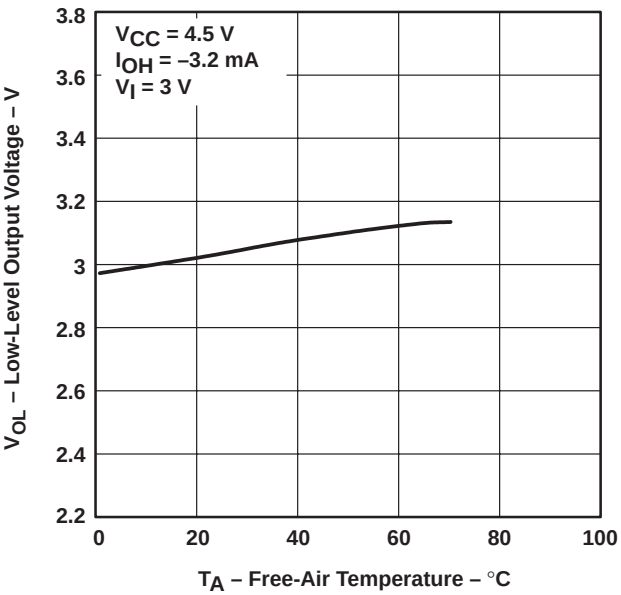


Figure 12

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

**SN75C189
HIGH-LEVEL INPUT CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

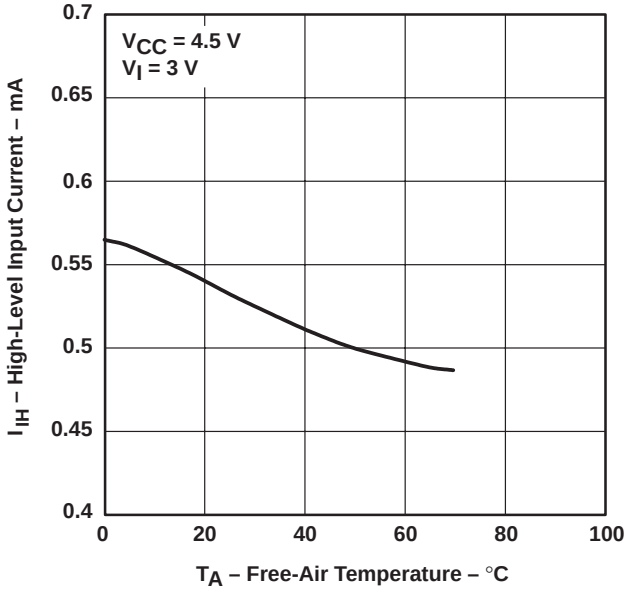


Figure 13

**SN75C189A
HIGH-LEVEL INPUT CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

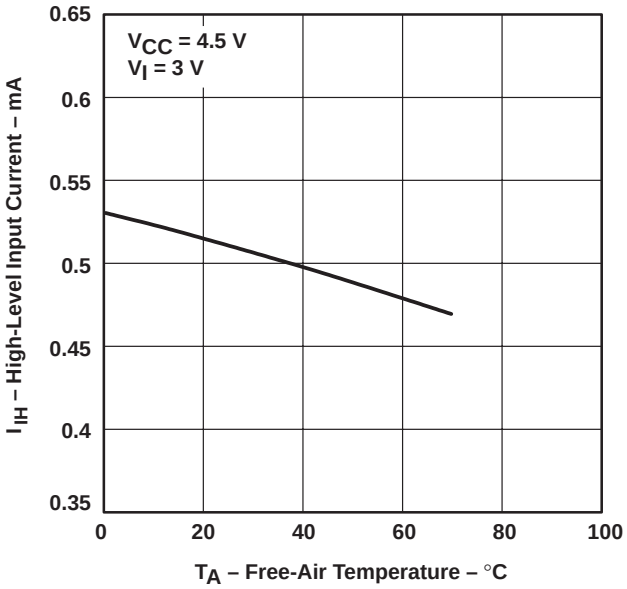


Figure 14

**SN75C189
LOW-LEVEL INPUT CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

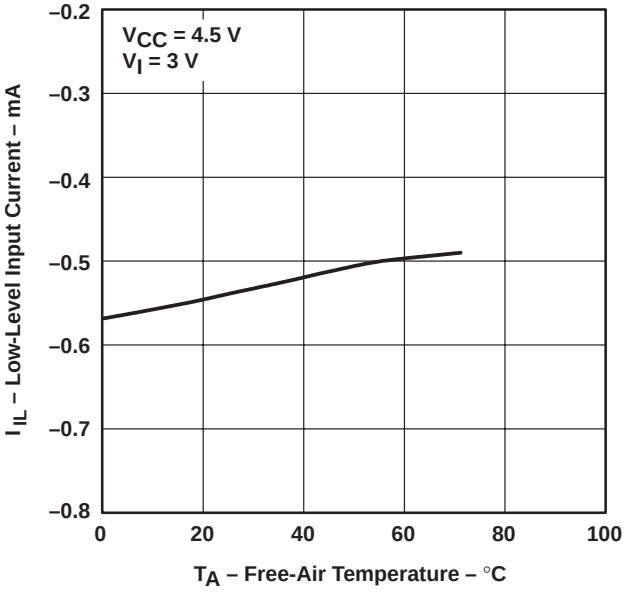


Figure 15

**SN75C189A
LOW-LEVEL INPUT CURRENT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE**

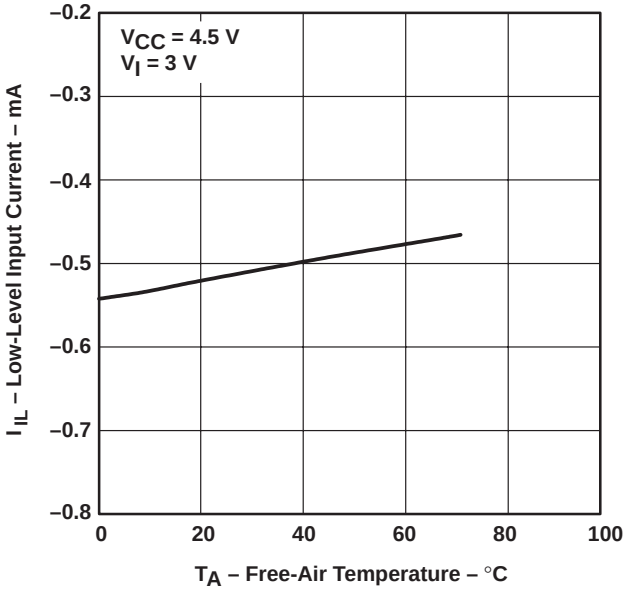


Figure 16

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

HIGH-LEVEL SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

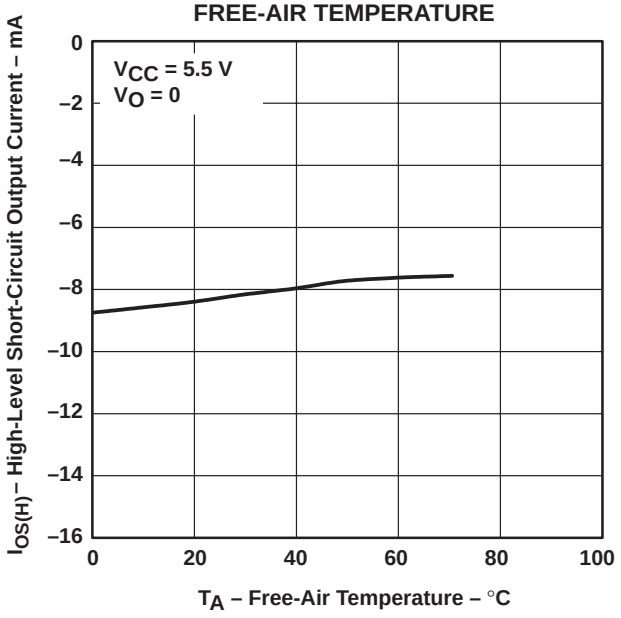


Figure 17

LOW-LEVEL SHORT-CIRCUIT OUTPUT CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

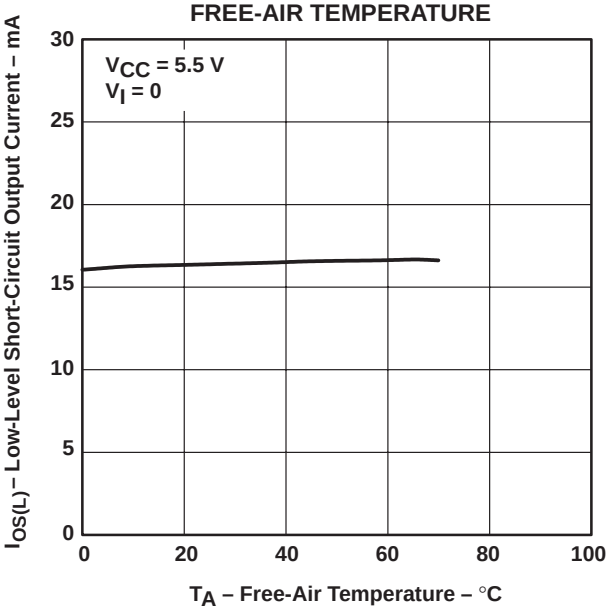


Figure 18

SUPPLY CURRENT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

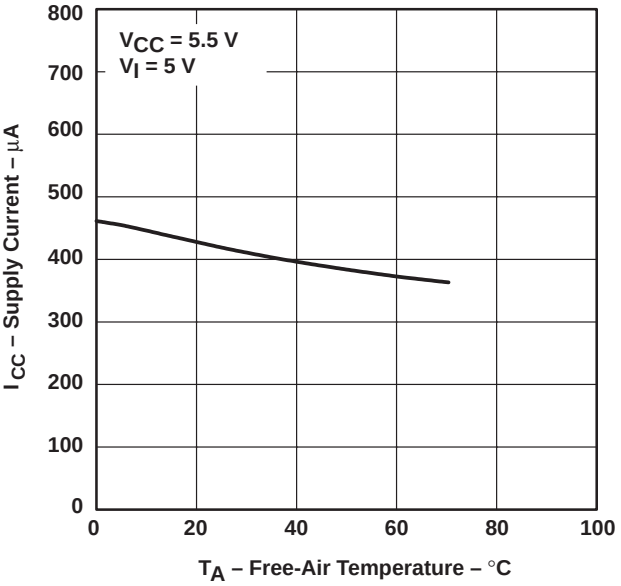


Figure 19

PROPAGATION DELAY TIME, LOW- TO HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT vs FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

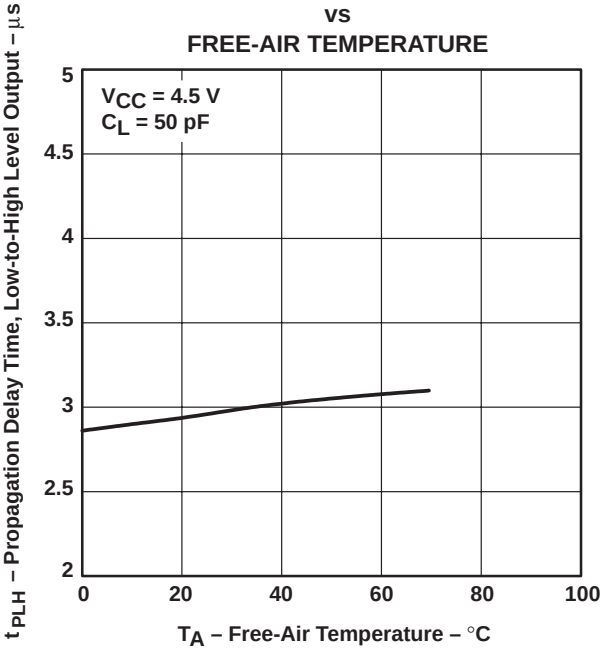


Figure 20

TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS

PROPAGATION DELAY TIME,
HIGH- TO LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

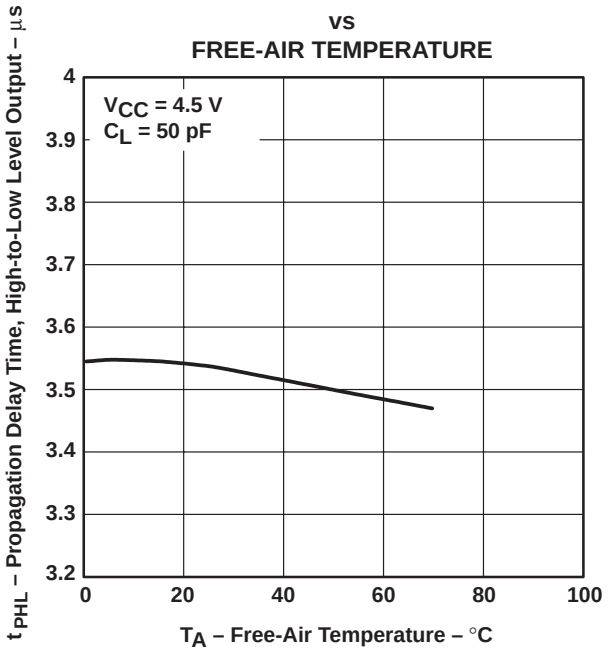


Figure 21

TRANSITION TIME,
LOW- TO HIGH-LEVEL OUTPUT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

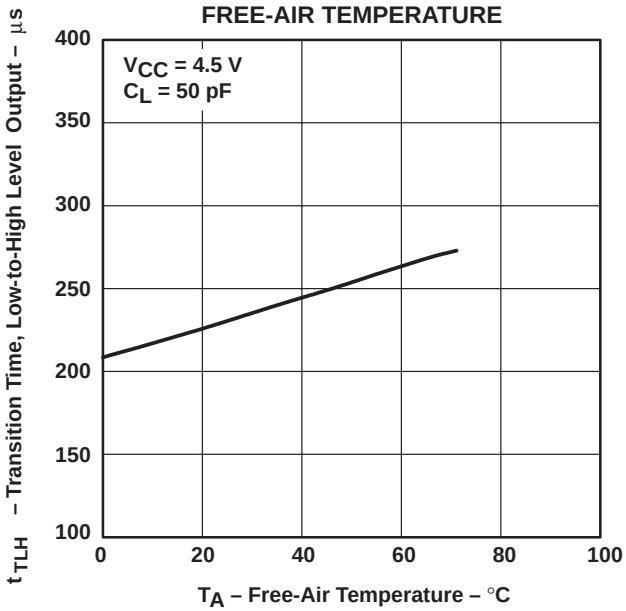


Figure 22

TRANSITION TIME,
HIGH- TO LOW-LEVEL OUTPUT
vs
FREE-AIR TEMPERATURE

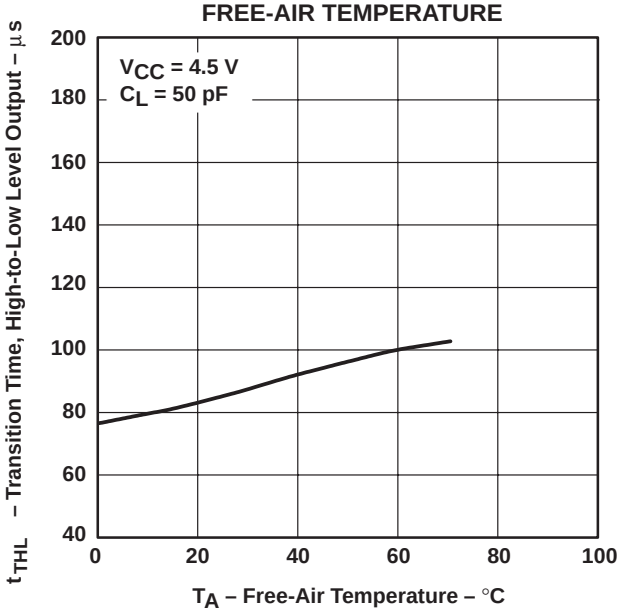


Figure 23

PACKAGING INFORMATION

Orderable Device	Status (1)	Package Type	Package Drawing	Pins	Package Qty	Eco Plan (2)	Lead/Ball Finish	MSL Peak Temp (3)
SN75C189AD	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADBLE	OBSOLETE	SSOP	DB	14		TBD	Call TI	Call TI
SN75C189ADBR	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADBRE4	ACTIVE	SSOP	DB	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ADRG4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189AN	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75C189ANE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75C189ANSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189ANSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189D	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1YEAR
SN75C189DE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	50	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1YEAR
SN75C189DR	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1YEAR
SN75C189DRE4	ACTIVE	SOIC	D	14	2500	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-2-260C-1YEAR
SN75C189N	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75C189NE4	ACTIVE	PDIP	N	14	25	Pb-Free (RoHS)	CU NIPDAU	N / A for Pkg Type
SN75C189NSR	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM
SN75C189NSRE4	ACTIVE	SO	NS	14	2000	Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br)	CU NIPDAU	Level-1-260C-UNLIM

(1) The marketing status values are defined as follows:
ACTIVE: Product device recommended for new designs.
LIFEBUY: TI has announced that the device will be discontinued, and a lifetime-buy period is in effect.
NRND: Not recommended for new designs. Device is in production to support existing customers, but TI does not recommend using this part in a new design.
PREVIEW: Device has been announced but is not in production. Samples may or may not be available.
OBSOLETE: TI has discontinued the production of the device.

(2) Eco Plan - The planned eco-friendly classification: Pb-Free (RoHS), Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt), or Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br) - please check

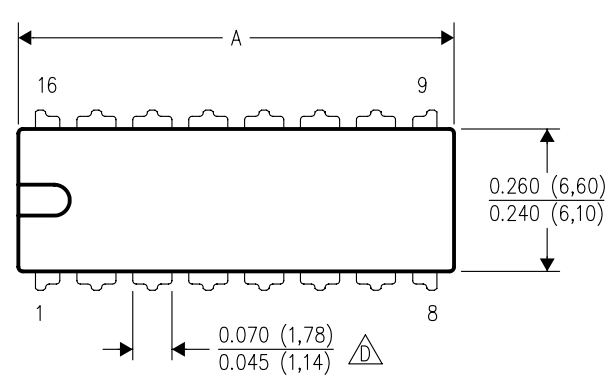
http://www.ti.com/productcontent for the latest availability information and additional product content details.
TBD: The Pb-Free/Green conversion plan has not been defined.
Pb-Free (RoHS): TI's terms "Lead-Free" or "Pb-Free" mean semiconductor products that are compatible with the current RoHS requirements for all 6 substances, including the requirement that lead not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous materials. Where designed to be soldered at high temperatures, TI Pb-Free products are suitable for use in specified lead-free processes.
Pb-Free (RoHS Exempt): This component has a RoHS exemption for either 1) lead-based flip-chip solder bumps used between the die and package, or 2) lead-based die adhesive used between the die and leadframe. The component is otherwise considered Pb-Free (RoHS compatible) as defined above.
Green (RoHS & no Sb/Br): TI defines "Green" to mean Pb-Free (RoHS compatible), and free of Bromine (Br) and Antimony (Sb) based flame retardants (Br or Sb do not exceed 0.1% by weight in homogeneous material)

(3) MSL, Peak Temp. -- The Moisture Sensitivity Level rating according to the JEDEC industry standard classifications, and peak solder temperature.

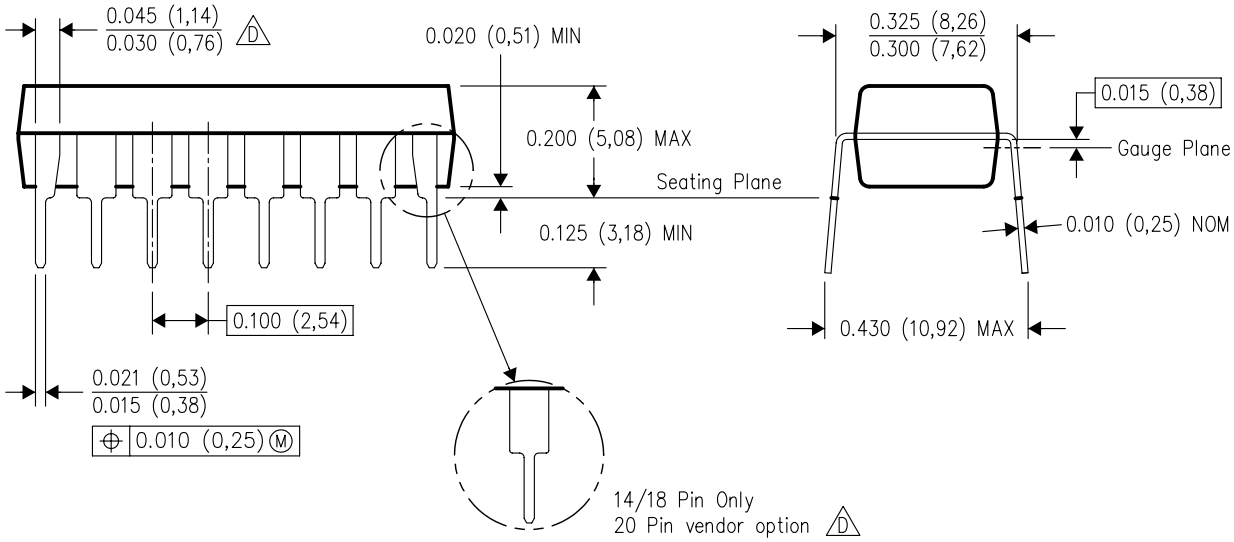
N (R–PDIP–T**)

PLASTIC DUAL–IN–LINE PACKAGE

16 PINS SHOWN



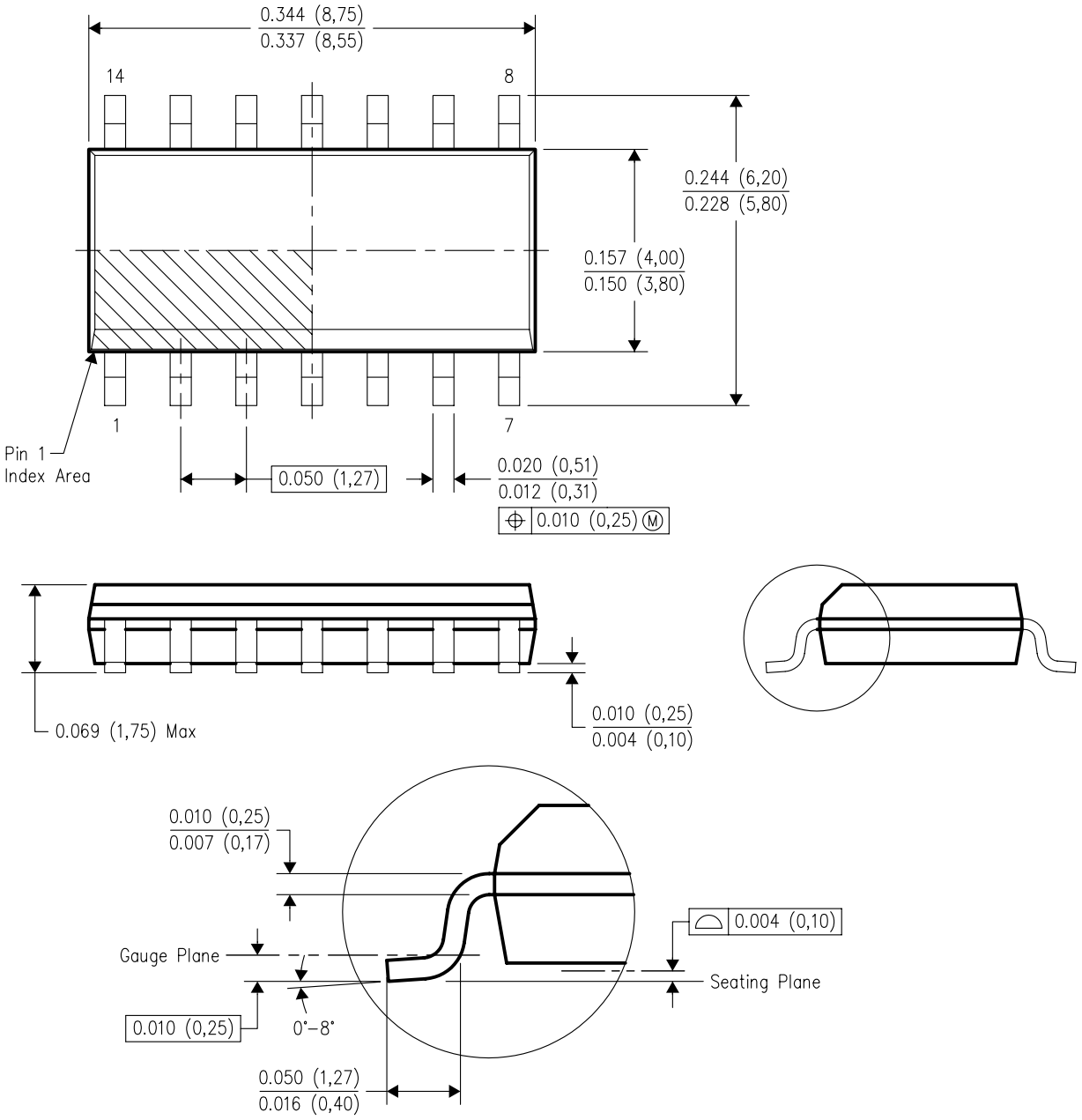
DIM \ PINS **	14	16	18	20
A MAX	0.775 (19,69)	0.775 (19,69)	0.920 (23,37)	1.060 (26,92)
A MIN	0.745 (18,92)	0.745 (18,92)	0.850 (21,59)	0.940 (23,88)
MS–001 VARIATION (C)	AA	BB	AC	AD



4040049/E 12/2002

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Falls within JEDEC MS–001, except 18 and 20 pin minimum body length (Dim A).
D. The 20 pin end lead shoulder width is a vendor option, either half or full width.

D (R–PDSO–G14) PLASTIC SMALL–OUTLINE PACKAGE

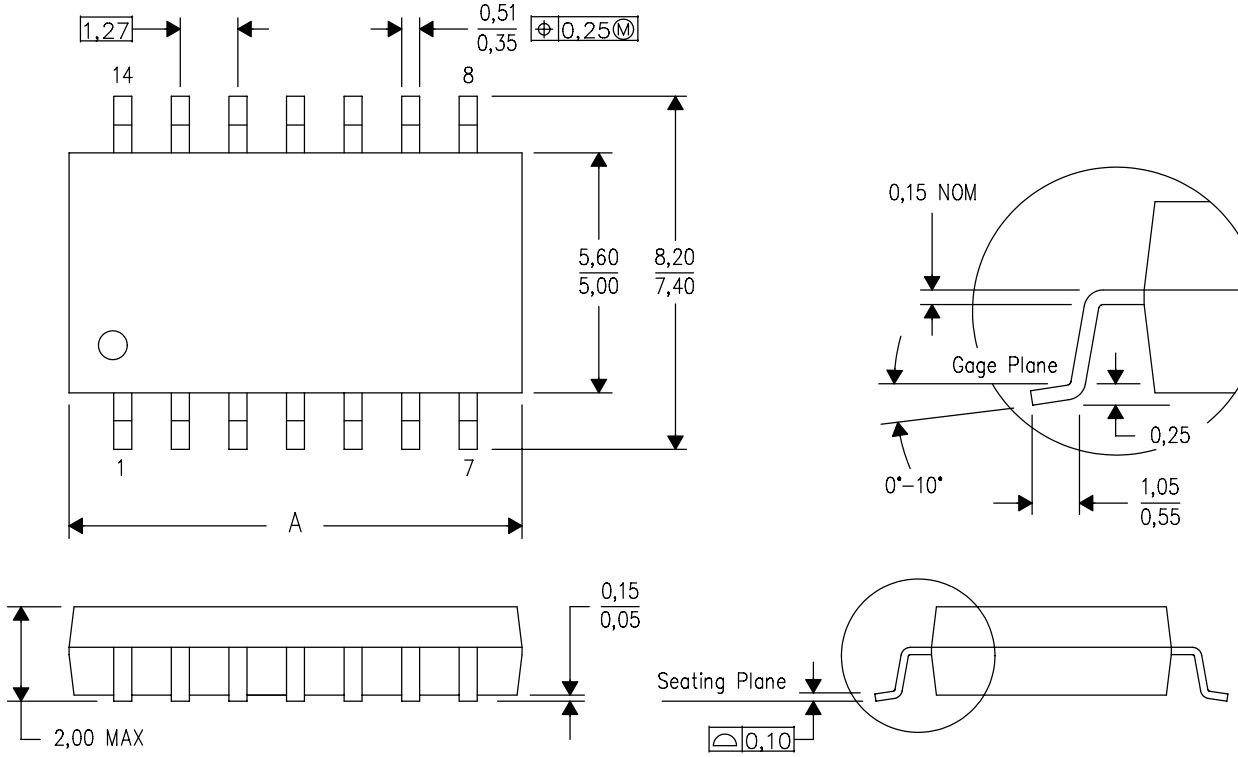


NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in inches (millimeters).
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0.006 (0,15).
D. Falls within JEDEC MS–012 variation AB.

MECHANICAL DATA

NS (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE PACKAGE**

14-PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24
A MAX	10,50	10,50	12,90	15,30
A MIN	9,90	9,90	12,30	14,70

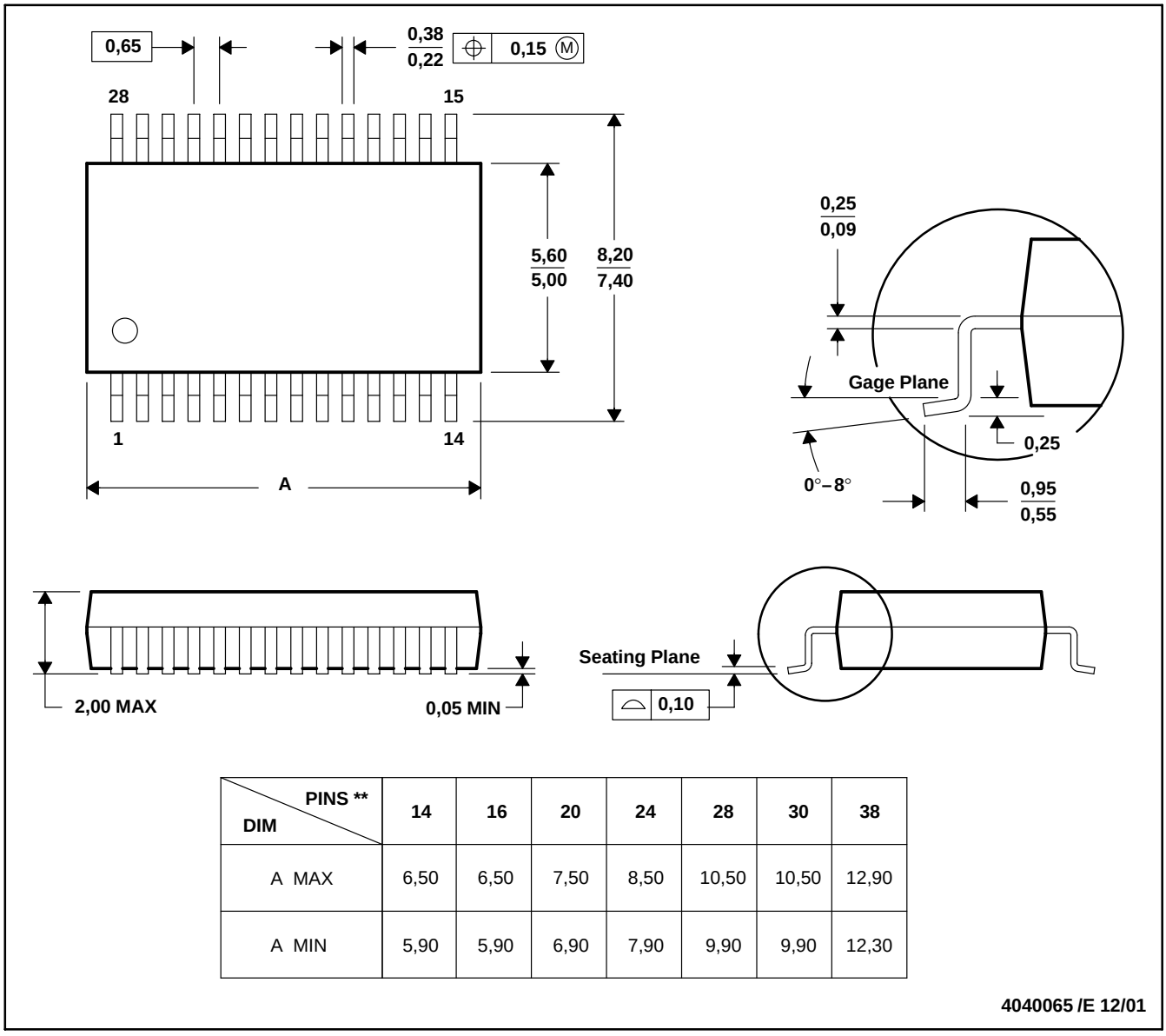
4040062/C 03/03

NOTES:
A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion, not to exceed 0,15.

MSSO002E – JANUARY 1995 – REVISED DECEMBER 2001

DB (R-PDSO-G)** **PLASTIC SMALL-OUTLINE**

28 PINS SHOWN



DIM \ PINS **	14	16	20	24	28	30	38
A MAX	6,50	6,50	7,50	8,50	10,50	10,50	12,90
A MIN	5,90	5,90	6,90	7,90	9,90	9,90	12,30

4040065 /E 12/01

NOTES: A. All linear dimensions are in millimeters.
B. This drawing is subject to change without notice.
C. Body dimensions do not include mold flash or protrusion not to exceed 0,15.
D. Falls within JEDEC MO-150

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